

### Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek Tirol

## Travels and adventures in Egypt, Arabia and Persia

Fogg, William Perry London [u.a.], [1875]

Contents

urn:nbn:at:at-ubi:2-9977

# Contents.

### CHAPTER I.

LONDON TO ALEXANDRIA.	ge.
Gerard Rohlf's Expedition—Exploring the Great Sahara Desert—The Writer's Plans—By Express—Trains through France—Steamer Missed at Marseilles, and still Missing—The Entrepôt of France—Toulon—"Horse-Marines"—Nice to Genoa—A grand Panorama—"Parlez-vous Anglais?"—Doctor Antonio and the Corniche Road—Genoa—"Is he Dead"—Leghorn—Pisa—Naples—False Pretenses—Messina and Sicily—A Wonderful Relic—Oranges by the Basketful—The Sicilia and her Passengers—"Young England"—The Hurricane and a Lee Shore—We almost touch at Crete—Arrival at	23
CHAPTER II.	
ALEXANDRIA TO CAIRO.	
Scenes in Alexandria—Pompey's Pillar and Cleopatra's Needles—An Apology—Up the Nile—Ships of the Desert—Well-Sweeps and Water-Wheels—Civilization in Egypt—Cairo Unchanged—A Princess's Marriage and Splendid Fêtes—The Story of the Bride—How a Slave-Girl became a Princess—Our Consul-General in Egypt—The Sahara Exploration-party already Started—A Disappointment—Sir Samuel Baker's Expedition not a Success—Dissatisfaction of the Egyptian Government—Colonel Gordon—Change of Programme—To Bagdad and Persia instead of Central Africa,	34
CHAPTER III.	
SCENES IN CAIRO.	
Church Bells do not make a Sabbath—Dragomans—Scenes in Front of the Hotel—Peddlers and Mountebanks—"Me very good Juggler"—Donkeys and Donkey Boys—A "Donk" with an Illustrious Name—The Fez—The Bazaars—Sprinkling Machines—The "Light of the Harem"—Old Abraham comes to Grief—The Story.Teller—Citadel—The Mamaluke's Leav—Mosque of Mohamet Ali—Island of	

Pa	ge.
Rhoda—Moses in the Bulrushes—The Nilometer—Joseph's Granaries —The Egyptian Museum—Shoobra Gardens—A Mahometan's Para- dise—Heliopolis, the "City of the Sun"—The Virgin's Sycamore Tree—Dancing Dervishes—Whirling into High Seats in Paradise,	43
CHAPTER IV.	
MEMPHIS AND THE PYRAMIDS.	
El Kaherah—The Nile—Ancient Knowledge of the Egyptians—Lost Arts—Visit to Memphis and Sakharra—An Early Start—Rival Boatmen—Sand-Storm in the Desert—The City of the Pharaohs—Temple of Apis—Mariette Bey—Cemetery of the Sacred Bulls—Lunch among the "Old Masters"—An "Antique" Factory—Typhoons at Sea and Siroccos on Land—Pyramids of Ghizah—A Left-handed Regiment—Fertility of the Soil—Old Cheops—Up we go!—Sunrise from the Summit—The Heart of the Great Pyramid—The King's Chamber—The Sphinx—A Nubian Type of Beauty—No Immortality from Piles of Stone,	59
CHAPTER V.	
CAIRO TO PORT SAID.	
An Unexpected Delay—An Old Pasha an his Travels—Many Wives bring Many Cares—A Nubian Eunuch—Egyptian Railways—The Sweet-water Canal—Zag-a-Zig—A Showy old Turk—An Amusing Skirmish—Sanded Up in the Desert—Arabs and Arabic—Ismailia, the Deserted Village—"Water is Gold"—Ferdinand de Lesseps—"Have a Shine, Sir?"—Steaming on the Canal—A Possible Explosion—Port Said, the "Silver Gate to the Orient"—A "California" Town that knows no Sabbath—The Arab Juggler Performs the Egg-Trick,	71
CHAPTER VI.	
PORT SAID TO JERUSALEM.	
A Night on the Mediterranean—The Americans Fraternize—Bishop Harris—Jaffa, the Ancient Joppa—Noah, Andromeda, The King of Tyre and the Queen of Sheba, Simon the Tanner, Jonah, and Napoleon—The American Colony and its German Successor—Rolla Floyd—"Wanted, a Bergh"—Jaffa Oranges—Ramleh, the Ancient Arimathea—Our Landlord an Office-seeker—An Early Start—The Bishop Leads the Van—Gateway to the Plain—The Inn-keeper, with a "smile so child-like and bland"—Weary Pilgrims—A Good Old Methodist Hymn—Godfrey de Bouillon—We Pass the Jaffa	
Gate,	82

115

CH.	AP	TE	R. '	VIT.

Page
Biblical Lore not my Specialty—Cleanliness next to Godliness—Topo-
graphy of the Holy City-The Best of it Under-Ground-The Holy
Places mostly Pious Frauds-The small Area Within the Walls-A
Bird's-Eye View-Pool of Hezekiah-Tower of David-Hospital of
St. John-The Greek Hospice-Church of the Holy Sepulchre-The
Turkish Guards-The Holy Sepulchre-An Affecting Scene-The
"Centre of the World"-Sword and Spurs of Godfrey de Bouillon-
Via Dolorosa-St. Veronica-The Mosque of Omar-Mahometan
Traditions—"Pillars of Proof"—The Test Not Conclusive—The
Golden Gate—A Relic of the Mosque.

### CHAPTER VIII.

### JERUSALEM, AND OUR RETURN TO JAFFA.

Visit to the Mount of Olives—A View Unequalled in the Holy Land—
The Stolen Footprint—Bethany—Tomb of Lazarus—House of
Martha and Mary—The Identical Fig Tree—The Scene of the Last
Supper—Armenian Convent—A Beautiful Missal—The Jews'Wailing
Place—Farewell to Jerusalem—The Octroi Duty—Last View of the
Holy City—A Dismal Ride—A Sinner on his way to Confession—I
Assume the Rôle of a Preacher—He becomes humble and Penitent—
Once More Entertained at the Gateway to the Plain—Human Nature
Not Totally Depraved—The Russian Convent at Ramleh—Hospitality of the Monks—Morning Ride to Jaffa—The Decoration of the
"Red Jerusalem Cross,"

### CHAPTER IX.

### THE SUEZ CANAL.

A	n Accomplished Fact—Sketch of its History—Reasons Alleged for its
	Failure—Bugbears Exploded—Is it a Financial Success?—Rates of
	Toll-New Lines of Steamers-The Business of 1873-The Tides-
	Width, Depth, and Rate of Speed Allowed-Lake Menzaleh-Mam-
	moth Dredging Machines-A Unique View-A Ship in the Desert-
	Lake Timseh-The Bitter Lake-A Ready-Made Canal-We Reach
	Suez-A Town as old as the Pharaohs-No Pleasant Greeting to the
	Red Sea-Why Called "Red"-The "Crescent and Star"-The
	Water never Smooth and Clear-Pharach's Chariot Wheels not to be
	Seen.

### CHAPTER X.

### ON THE RED SEA.

Dana

~ ug.	٠.
Dangerous Navigation—The Gateway of Tears—The Wind Always	
Ahead—Our Steamer Named after a Hindoo Goddess—Mount Sinaí	
in Sight—"Dolce Far Niente"—Jeddah, the Port of Mecca—Yusef	
Effendi—The Sacred Banner—Mohamet Benaji—Pilgrimage to Mecca	
-We Visit the Governor and the Prince of Zanzibar-Elaborate	
Speeches-The Tomb of Eve-A Moslem Tradition-The Prince and	
his Harem come on board-Not Visible to Outsiders-The Persian	
Pearl-Merchant-Pearls of Great Price-The Prince's Treasures	
-"Right, Left, and Ace"-I Decline an Invitation to Zanzibar-	
Mocha, the "Coffee City"—How the English Acquired Perim, the	
Key to the Gateway,	23
•	

### CHAPTER XL

### MAHOMET AND HIS RELIGION.

### CHAPTER XIL

### ADEN.

The Gibraltar of the Indian Ocean-We Meet the Remains of Dr.

Livingstone—Interviews with Jacob, his "Nassick Boy"—A most Faithful Servant—His Account of Livingstone's Death—His long Journey to the Coast—Aden, the Picture of Desolation—Amphibious Arabs—Street Gamins—The Parsee Merchant—Steamer Landing—Excursion to the Town—A Dilapidated Equipage—John Chinaman—Trains of Camels—An Abyssinian Exquisite and his Bride—Description of the Reservoirs—The Bazaars—The Climate of Aden a Suggestion of the Hereafter—We part with the Prince of Zanzibar—A "Peg in the Coffin" of English Officers,

### CHAPTER XIII.

### ON THE ARABIAN SEA.

### CHAPTER XIV.

#### PERSIA.

Iranistan, the Land of the Shah—Its Climate—Picture of the Towns and Villages—Persian Costumes—A Convenient Disguise—Beauty a Poetical Myth—Situation of Bushire—English Cannon have Left their Mark—Darya-Beg, the "Lord of the Sea"—The Arsenal—A Yankee Gun—Persian Soldiers—How they Secure their Back Pay—Wind-Towers—Jealousy of Foreigners—The Telegraph—A Costly Message—Persian Carpets—How they are Made—A Devil in Limbo—Water Carriers—Postage-Stamps—A Bright Idea—A Persian Mint—The Shah's Carriage—Island of Karnak—The Key of the Persian Gulf—A New Route to India—The "Wandering Jew" of the Mahometans,

### CHAPTER XV.

### TURKISH ARABIA.

Approach to the Euphrates—The Invisible Banks—Mesopotamia—Fau
—Mahomrah—Sheik Jarbah—The Young Sheik—A Boat Excursion
—The "Bellum"—An Unwelcome Guest—Bassorah—Running the
Quarantine—English Merchants—Captain Carter, the English Sheik
—A Warm Welcome to Marghil—A Pet Lion—Musselman and Infidel—Exports from the Euphrates—The Garden of Eden—River
Scenes on the Tigris and the Euphrates—The Bedouin's Tent—An
Arabian Horse—Ezra's Tomb—The Sportsman's Paradise—We cannot Bag a Lion—Ctesiphon and Seleucia—The Barber and the Mule
'Driver of the Prophet—The "City of the Caliphs" in Sight, . . . . 180

of the Faithful,"

# CHAPTER XVI. THE CALIPHS OF BAGDAD.

Page
Bagdad in its Glory-A Picture of Barbaric Splendor-Sketch of
the Caliphs of Bagdad-The early Successors of Mahomet-Abu-
Beker-Omar, the Second Caliph-His Visit to Jerusalem-His
frugality and Simplicity of Manners-Conquest of Syria and Persia
-The Greek Emperor and the Caliph-Othman-Ali, the "Brave
and the True"-Sects among the Moslems-Sonnites and Sheahs-
Hassan, the Grandson of Mahomet-Moawiyah-Ommiades, the
"Caliphs of Damascus"—Rapid Advance of the Crescent—Charles
Martel—The Abassides, "Caliphs of Bagdad"—Haroun-al-Raschid—
The Mæcenas of the East-Royal Munificence-The Later Caliphs
Dissolution of the Empire of Mahomet—Bagdad Captured by the

### CHAPTER XVII.

. 198

Moguls-Last of the Sacred Race-The Sultan now "Commander

### THE CITY OF THE ENCHANTRESS.

Approach to Bagdad—Views of the River Front—The Residency—British Gunboat and Sepoys—The Goopha—A Unique Boat—The Kallek—Pasha's Palace—Arsenal—Half a Mosque—No Cook's Tourists—A Bird's-Eye View—Kaithmain—Tomb of Zobeide—Akker Goof—A Peep over the Scenes—Dwellings Unroofed—Domestic Life—Houses and Streets—Minar of the Storks—Reverent Birds—An Eclipse—Driving Away the Evil Spirits—Fakeers and Dervishes—Professors of the Black Art—Religious Jugglery—Repudiated by Intelligent Mahometans—Superstition of the Common People,

### CHAPTER XVIII.

### STREET SCENES IN BAGDAD.

The Bazaars, Market-Places, and Coffee-Houses—The Water-Carriers—Female Costumes—Beauty or Ugliness Safe Behind a Mask—A Glittering Picture—The Turkish Merchant—Camels, Mules, and Donkeys—The Narghileh—Persian Tobacco—Arabian Coffee—How it is Prepared—"Mocha" the only Variety—All others Classed as "Beans"—Social Amusements—Story-Tellers—An Incident in Damascus—Backgammon—I Play with an Arabian Gentleman—I Lose and Propose to Pay the Score—Expressive Pantomime—Cheap Recreation—Honesty without a Precedent in Christian Lands—The Corn-Market—Date-Palms—Mahomet's Injunction—Bassorah Dates Unknown in America—A Delicious Fruit.

### CHAPTER XIX.

### THE PASHA OF BAGDAD.

Page. The

A Despotic Ruler over a Large Province—Inundation Threatened—The Pasha Equal to the Emergency—The Whole Population Impressed—My Credentials from the Grand Vizier—A Formidable Document—My Visit to the Pasha—The Fez—In Bagdad worn only by Turks—The Palace—Guards Everywhere—The Interviews—Personal Appearance of Redif Pasha—Complimentary Speeches—I Decline a Guard of Soldiers—Venality and Corruption of Officials—Improbable Stories—The "Far East" not Unlike the "Far West"—Dishonesty the Exception, not the Rule—The Christian Churches of Bagdad—An Armenian Bishop—"Yankeedonia," an Arabic Word—A Jewish Family—The Wealth of the Jews their Protection—The Ex-King of Oude—The Richest Man in Bagdad.

### CHAPTER XX.

### HABITS AND CUSTOMS OF THE ARABS.

Their Courtesy and Politeness—Morning Salutations—Scurrilous Language Very Rare—The Beard Always Worn—Hardy Children—Rite of Circumcision—Hospitality, an Ancient and Hereditary Virtue—Under no Circumstances to be Violated—Robbery no Crime—An Arab's Property—Courtship, and Marriage Ceremonies—The Bride Sometimes to be Caught—She Scratches and Bites like a Vixen—But only for Show—The Husband Pays for the Wife—Widows and Divorced Women Half-Price—Song of the Lover, Rather Rough on the Father—Divorce Made Easy—Funeral Ceremonies—Arabian Horses—Their Beauty, Intelligence and Speed—Description of a Famous Breed—Their Wonderful Endurance—National Dress of the Arabs—Picture of a Bedouin—Characteristics of the Race—Customs Unchanged for a Thousand Years,

### CHAPTER XXI.

### EXCURSION TO BABYLON.

Once a Garden, now a Desert—Danger from Flood and Pestilence—
The Start—Yusef, the Guide—Hassan, the Muleteer—How to Pack
a Mule—Inventory of my Outfit—Caravans and Bedouin Horsemen—A Gallop over the Plain—The Caravanserai—The Hotel of the
Desert—No Snubbing by the "Gentlemanly Clerk"—Fording a
Wallah—A Nāwāb on his Travels—A Hot Ride—Exhibition of
Mirage—We Reach Moseyib—Hillah declared in Quarantine—A

Δ11	
Dilemma—Yusef's Philosophy, "No Fear it, No Catch it"—I decide to go Ahead—Battle-Field of Cunaxa—Anabasis of Xenophon—A Night on the Kerbella Canal—Pleasant Fancies and Reflections—Recollections of the Plague of 1831—A Frightful Picture of Suffering—A Pasha of Bagdad begging for Bread—Sleep at Last—Awake in Kerbella,	
CHAPTER XXII.	
HOSPITALITIES IN KERBELLA.	
Arrival at Kerbella—A Hospitable Reception—The Nāwāb's Palace— Shrines of Kerbella—Mosque of Abbas—"Clay of the Saints"— Indian Nabobs as British Subjects—Visit in State to the Bazaars— We Call on the Ex-Queen of India—A Royal Indian Entertainment— Sweetmeats and Hubble-Bubbles—Babylon as Described by Herodotus and Benjamin of Tudela—The Ruins, as they appear To-Day—The Three Great Mounds—Last Relic of the Hanging Gardens—An Arab Tradition—Danicl's Lion—The Birs Nimroud, or Tower of Babel— Burial-Place of Ali—I Commence my Retreat—Stopped by a Turkish Governor—Alarming Intelligence—Ordered Back to Kerbella—I am Inside the Quarantine,	267
CHAPTER XXIII.	
THE RETURN FROM BABYLON.	
Inconvenience of not Knowing Turkish—I invite the Governor to taste English Beer—A Happy Thought—He Returns with me to Moseyib— Bass's Ale as a Solvent—The Governor Melts—Winning my Way— Effect of English Arrack in Small Doses—Undeveloped Musical Talent—A Medley of Songs—Great Applause—Invited to dine with the Governor—We reach Moseyib—How Turkish Officials Transact Business—Suspicious Circumstances—The Force of Habit—Dinner a la Turque—A Picture for an Artist—A Moonlight Flitting—"The Desert is Liberty"—An Arab Breakfast—Fording the Stream—A Refreshing Bath—Convenience of an Umbrella—Bagdad in Sight— A Warm Welcome,	279
CHAPTER XXIV.	
NINEVEH AND ITS REMAINS.	
Difficulties in the Way of my Visiting Nineveh—The Site of that Ancient City—Savans disagree as to its Size—Sketch of Modern Explorations—Inscriptions upon the Walls of its Palaces—The Cunei-	

CONTENTS. XVII.

Page

form Language—An Unknown Character of an Unknown Tongue—Significance of the Word "Cuneiform"—Ancient Civilization of Assyria and Egypt—Biblical Accounts confirmed by Modern Discoveries—The Behistun Rocks—Records of Darius, "the Great King"—Peculiarities of Cuneiform Writing—Bricks of Babylon and Nineveh—Translation of a Babylonian CylInder—George Smith, the Discoverer of the "Deluge-Tablets"—His own Account of this Remarkable Discovery—His recent Book of "Assyrian Explorations"—Extracts from the Flood Series of Legends—The Chaldean Account of the Deluge,

### CHAPTER XXV.

### VISIT TO THE PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

I take leave of the Pasha—A Pleasant Interview—A Suggestion to President Grant—Euphrates Valley Railway—Invited to Visit the Public Institutions—The Pasha's Barge—Arsenal and Machine Shops—The New Steamers—The "Tale of a Traveler"—A Military Hospital—An Accomplished Turk—The Palace—Beautiful Horses—The Industrial School—Midhut Pasha—A Wise and Honest Ruler—No "Story with a Moral," but something better Substituted—Cheers for America—The Printing-Office—A Newspaper in Turkish and Arabic—An Official Organ without Politics—Suspension Bridge Wanted—A Chance for American Engineers—The Barracks—Hope in the Future for Young Bagdad,

### CHAPTER XXVI.

### SOCIAL LIFE OF NATIVES AND FOREIGNERS.

Climate of Bagdad—In Cellars by Day, and on the Roofs at Night—No Ice—Cudjees a Substitute—Population and Currency—Antiques from Babylon and Nineveh—Slavery among the Mahometans—No Colorphobia—White Donkeys—The Pariah Dogs—Noises of Bagdad—Abdallah Advertising his Band—Municipal Regulations—Social Life among the English Residents—The English Minister, Colonel Herbert—Dr. Colville—Officers and Civilians—No Hotel—Americans Rarely Seen—A Dubious Compliment—A Day's Routine—Story by the Abbé Huc—"Our American Cousin's" Experience of Bagdad Hospitality—Routes Home—The Dromedary Mail—Foundered in the Desert—The Only Line of Retreat for the Writer,

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

### CHAPTER XXVII.

7	DTO.	^	3.5	TD A	an	A T)	$m \cap$	TO A	SSOR	A TT
J	١к	. U	IVI	BA	(i÷I)	AD	10	BА	SSUK	AH.

Farewell to Bagdad—Night Scene—The "City of the Enchantress"	
Disappears—Seleucia—Ctesiphon—Coal from England—Novel Re-	
ceipts for Specie—Seals instead of Signatures—A Young Arab Chief—	
Story of Abdul-Kareem-Betrayed by his Friend-Executed without	
Trial-Arab Hatred of the Betrayer-Abundance of Game-Shooting	
Wild Boars—How they are usually Hunted—An Ugly Customer—	
Lively Sport-My Breech-Loader Ahead of the "Enfield"-Fig-	
Leaves from the Garden of Eden-"A Thousand Welcomes to Mar-	
ghil"—How I Passed the Time There—The Lonely English ———	
Wailing Jackals-Trip in a Mashoof-Climate of Bassorah-The	
Shāmmāl—Arrival of the Mesopotamia—The Steamer's Cargo—	
Through Tropical Seas in Midsummer-A Trying Journey Before	
Ma	1 4

### CHAPTER XXVIII.

### FROM BASSORAH TO EUROPE.

Our Last Night at Marghil-Song and Story-My "Younger Brother's" Farewell-A Dilapidated Blockade-Runner-Good-Bye to the Euphrates-In the Persian Gulf-Life at Sea-Bushire-The Persian Cat and the Buhl-Buhls-Narrow Escape for Both-The Example of Sinbad-For us no Roc's Eggs, nor Valley of Diamonds-In the Indian Ocean-The Monsoon-Dangerous Currents-We Strike at Night on the Arabian Coast-Darkness and Confusion-The Scene from the Deck-The Maltese Steward-He Suddenly Becomes Devout-"Scrap-Iron in Half an Hour"-Life Preservers of Little Use—"Get Ready to Pass In Your Checks"—The Ship Draws Off— We are Saved-The Life Boats-Our Chances of Escape Discussed-Recklessness of Sailors-Short Supply of Coal-We Reach Aden-The "Deerhound"-A Rebel Tender Turned Smuggler-Up the Red Sea to Suez-Across Egypt in Summer-Venice to London-Adieu. . 325